University of Pune

Syllabus Submitted by BOS – Politics to BCUD

Syllabus for TYBA

80:20 Pattern to be implemented from 2010-11

Content

1. Syllabus for T.Y.B.A. (Politics)

General Politics III

Special Paper III

Special Paper IV

2. Syllabus for T.Y.B.A. (Public Administration)

General Public Administration III

Special Paper III

Special Paper IV

Note: B.O.S. is authorized to make additions and alterations to the readings from time to time.

University of Pune

Politics

Syllabus for TYBA

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General Course

Paper No Paper Title

PO – G III: India and the World

OR

PO – G III International Organizations

Special Course

PO – S III Introduction to Public Administration

PO – S IV Political Concepts and Ideologies

SYLLABUS FOR TYBA POLITICS (G-III)

INDIA AND THE WORLD

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Ob	jectives:-	-
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The content of this course are designed with following objectives.

- 1. To introduce the nature and emerging trends of India's foreign policy
- 2. To acquaint the students with India's stand on international issues vis-à-vis the world
- 3. To acquaint the students with the domestic and international security concerns

SECTION-I		Weightage
<u>UNIT-I</u> : - India's Foreign Policy		10
A) B) C)	Historical Origins: Continuity and Change Determinants and Principles of Foreign Policy Instruments/Institutional Mechanism of Foreign Policy Making	
<u>UNIT-II</u> : - India and Non-Align	ned Movement (NAM)	13
A) B)	Evolution, Meaning and Nature of NAM: Role of India Socio-economic Basis of NAM Contemporary Relevance of NAM	
<u>UNIT-III</u> : - India and the UN		13
A) B)	India and the United Nations (UN) system Issues of Permanent Membership of Security Council Contribution of India to Peace Keeping Operations	
UNIT-IV: - India's Security Concerns		12
B)	National Security Perceptions Military and Non-Military Challenges India and Neighbors-Relations with Pakistan and Chin	a.
SECTION- II		Weightage
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - India's Nuclear Poli	ey	10
A)	Nuclear Policy since Independence	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	India's Nuclear Doctrine Disarmament: India's stand on Non-Proliferation Tro Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)	eaty (NPT) and
<u>UNIT-VI</u> : - India and Major P o	owers	13
	India and the U.S.	
B)	India and Russia	
C)	India and European Union	

UNIT-VII: - India and Contemporary World Issues

13

- A) Terrorism
- B) Human Rights
- C) Environmental Degradation

<u>UNIT-VIII</u>: - India and Globalization

12

- A) India and the New Economic Order
- B) India and Multilateral Agencies: WTO,IMF and World Bank
- C) Role of Diaspora in promoting multicultural understanding across the globe

- 1. Pendase Aruna, Uttara Sahastrabuddhe, (2008), Aantarrashtriya Sambandh: Shitauddhottar aani Jagtikikaranache Rajkaran, Orient Longman Pvt Lts, Mumbai
- 2. Devlankar Shailendra, (2007), Bharatiya Prarashtradhoran, Pratima Prakashan, Pune
- 3. Tikekar Manisha, (2010), Bharat aani Shejari Rashtre, Sadhana Prakashan, Pune
- 4. Lalit Mansingh, Venkatraman M, Dilip Lahiri (1998), Indian Foreign Policy Agenda For The 21st Century Vol 1, Vol 2, Konark Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
- 5. Gautam Sen, (2008) *Conceptualising India's Seucirty in the 21st Century*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi
- 6. Rajpurkar Vasant (2009): Antarastriya Sambandh, Mangesh Prakashan Nagpur.

OR

SYLLABUS FOR TYBA POLITICS (G-III)

INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

OBJECTIVES:-

The content of this course are designed with following objectives

- 1. To acquaint the students with the nature of International Organizations
- 2. To highlight the role of economic, regional and non-governmental organizations as international Players
- 3. To understand the major challenges to International Organizations

SECTION-I UNIT-I: - Introduction	Weightage 10
A) Meaning and Nature of International Organizations	
B) Evolution of International Organizations	
C) Legacy of League of Nations	
<u>UNIT-II</u> : - The UN System	13
A) Structural Issues	
B) Legal Issues	
C) Centrality of Nation-State	
<u>UNIT-III</u> : - Role of the United Nations regarding	13
A) Collective Security	
B) Disarmament	
C) Human Rights	
<u>UNIT-IV</u> : - International Specialized Agencies	12
A) United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural (UNESCO)	Organization
B) United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (U	NCTAD)
C) International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	
SECTION-II	Weightage
	Weightage 10
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton	
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations	10
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton	10 Development
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and	10 Development
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade)	10 Development
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO)	10 Development
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - International Regional Organizations	10 Development
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - International Regional Organizations A) European Union	10 Development
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - International Regional Organizations	10 Development
UNIT-V: - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) UNIT-VI: - International Regional Organizations A) European Union B) Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) C) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAAR)	10 Development
UNIT-V: - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) UNIT-VI: - International Regional Organizations A) European Union B) Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) C) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAAR) UNIT-VII: - International Non-Governmental Organizations	10 Development
UNIT-V: - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) UNIT-VI: - International Regional Organizations A) European Union B) Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) C) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAAR) UNIT-VII: - International Non-Governmental Organizations A) Transparency International	10 Development
UNIT-V: - International Economic Organizations A) Evolution of International Economic Order: Bretton Woods, International Bank for Reconstruction and (IBRD) and GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) B) International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank C) World Trade Organization (WTO) UNIT-VI: - International Regional Organizations A) European Union B) Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) C) South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAAR) UNIT-VII: - International Non-Governmental Organizations	10 Development

<u>UNIT-VIII</u>: - International Organizations: Contemporary Issues

12

- A) Changing Role
- B) Problem of Intervention
- C) Challenges Before International Organizations

- 1. Daniel R Brower, (2005) The World Since 1945: A Brief History, Pearson Prentice Hall
- 2. Paul R Viotti, Mark V Kauppi, (2007), International Relations and World Politics, Pearson Prentice Hall
- 3. Pendase Aruna, Uttara Sahastrabuddhe, (2008), Aantarrashtriya Sambandh: Shitauddhottar aani Jagtikikaranache Rajkaran, Orient Longman Pvt Lts, Mumbai
- 4. Devlankar Shailendra, (2007), Bharatiya Prarashtradhoran, Pratima Prakashan, Pune
- 5. S K Sharma, Urmila Sharma (1997), International Relations, Theory and History, Atlantic Pub, Delhi
- 7. V R Raipurkar (2006) Aantarrashtriya Sambandh, Sri Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur.

SYLLABUS FOR TYBA POLITICS(S-III)

INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

OBJECTIVES:-

- 1) To acquaint the students with the discipline of Public Administration
- 2) To sensitize the students on the changing concerns of Public Administration.

SECTION-I	Weightage
 <u>UNIT-I</u>: - Nature and Scope of Public Administration A) Meaning, Nature, importance and scope of Public Administration. B) New Public Administration C) Recent Issues in Public Administration: i. Public-Private Partnership ii. Governation 	10 ance
UNIT-II: - Approaches to the study of Public Administration	13
A) Traditional Approaches i) Historical (ii) Legal	
B) Modern Approaches	
(i) Systems Approach (ii) Comparative Approach	
UNIT-III: - Organization	13
A) Meaning and Importance	
B) Principles	
i) Hierarchy (ii) Unity of Command (iii) Span of Control	
C) Line and Staff Agencies	
<u>UNIT-IV</u> : - Management	12
Meaning and Nature of Management	
A) Functions of Management i) Leadership (ii) Planning (iii) Decision making (v) Public Relations	(iv) Coordination
SECTION-II	Weightage
UNIT-V: - Personnel Administration	10
A) Meaning and Functions of Civil Services	10
B) Recruitment and Training	
C) Employer-Employee Relations	
UNIT-VI: - Financial Administration	13
A) Meaning and Importance	
B) Budgetary Process	
C) Control over Finance: Public Accounts Committee and Estimate Committee	

UNIT-VII: - Administration at Work

13

- A) Delegated Legislation
- B) Administrative Tribunals
- C) Public Accountability:
 - i) Lokpal (Ombudsman) (ii) Lokayukta

UNIT-VIII: - Public Policy

12

- A) Meaning and Nature
- B) Agencies: Governmental (Executive, Legislature and Judiciary) and Non-Governmental (NGOs. Media and Social Movements)

- 1. Singh Sahib and Singh Swinder (2006), Public Administration, Theory and Practice, New Academic Publication Co, Jalandhar
- 2. Avasthi Amreshwar, Maheshwari Shriram, (1982) Public Administration, Lakshmi Narainn Agarwal, Agra 3
- 3. Bhagwan Vishnu, Bhushan Vidya (2007), Public Administration, S Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi
- 4. Arora Ramesh, Goyal Rajni (2007) Indian Public Administration, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi
- 5. R.D.Sharma:-Development Administration Theory and Practice, H.K.Publishers and Distributers, Delhi, 1992.
- 6. Avasthi.A:- Municipal Administration in India, Laxminarayan, Agrawal, Agra-19.
- 8. Dr.Arjun Darshankar (2000), Panchayat Raj aani Nagari Prashan, Kailas Prakashan, Aurangabad, 4th Edition.
- 9. Patil V B, Lok Prashasan, Shri Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur
- 10. Rumki Basu, (2004) Public Administration: Concepts and Theories, Sterling Publication, Delhi.
- 11. Bhogale Shantaram (2006) Lokprashasanache Siddhant aani Kaeryapadhati, Kailas Prakashan, Aurangabad.
- 12. B B Patil, (2006), *Lok Prashasan*, Phadake Prakashan, Kolhapur.

SYLLABUS FOR TYBA POLITICS(S-IV)

POLITICAL CONCEPTS AND IDEOLOGIES

OBJECTIVES:-

- 1. To introduce the students to the basic concepts and ideologies;
- 2. To acquaint the students with the contemporary debates across the ideologies

SECTION-I:	Weightage
 <u>UNIT-I</u>: - State A) Meaning and Nature B) Liberal and Neo Liberal concepts of State C) Marxian concept of State 	10
UNIT-II: - Political Obligations A) Meaning B) Bases	13
 <u>UNIT-III</u>: -Power and Authority A) Meaning and Nature B) Types C) Relation between Power and Authority 	13
 <u>UNIT-IV</u>: - Liberty and Equality A) Meaning and Nature B) Types C) Relation between Liberty and Equality 	12
SECTION-II:	Weightage
 <u>UNIT-V</u>: - Nationalism A) Meaning ,Nature and Elements B) Types :- I) Progressive Nationalism II) Cultural Nationalism 	10
<u>UNIT-VI</u> – Sarvodaya A) Major Feature of Sarvodaya B) Doctrines: Bhudan, Constructive Work and Gram Swarajya	13
<u>UNIT-VII</u>: - Democratic SocialismA) Meaning and NatureB) Types.	13

UNIT-VIII: - Feminism.

12

- A) Meaning and Nature
- B) Liberal Perspectives of Feminism
- C) Marxian Perspective of Feminism

- 1. Robert Eceleshall, (1984) Political Ideologies: An Introduction, Hutchison, London
- 2. Leon P Baradat, (2008) Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact, Pearson Prantice Hall, South Asia
- 3. Ray B N, (2006) Political Theory: Interrogations and Interventions, Authors Press, Delhi
- 4. Andrew Haywood, (1992) Political Concepts, MacMillan, London
- 5. Andrew Haywood, (1992) Political Ideologies, MacMillan, London
- 6. Vijay Kasabekar, (1989) Rajkiya Tatvapranali: Siddhant aani Vyavhar, Srirampur
- 7. Bhaskar Laxman Bhole, (2002) *Rajkiya Siddhant and Vishleshan*, Pimpalapure Prakshan, Nagpur
- 8. Roy C Macridis, (1985) Contemporary Political Ideologies, Little Brown and Co., Boston
- 9. M P Rege, (2005), Swatantra, Samata aani Nyaya, Shanta Rege, Mumbai
- 10. Barbara Goodwin (2004) Using Political Ideologies, John Wisley and Sons, Chinchester
- 11. Vincent Andrew, (1992) Modern Political Ideologies, Blackwell, London
- 12. Ashok Chausalkar, Navmarxwad, Pratima Prakashan, Pune
- 13. Tukaram Jadhav, *Rajkiya Sidhantanchi Tond Olakh*, (Translation of O P Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory), K'Sagar, Pune

Public Administration

Syllabus for TYBA

80:20 Pattern to be implemented from 2010-11

General Course

Paper No Paper Title

PA – G III: Local Self Government in India

Special Course

PA – S III Development Administration

PA – S IV Institutions and Issues in Indian Administration

SYLLABUS FOR TYBA - PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Local Self Government in India (G-III)

OBJECTIVES:-

- 1) To acquaint the students with the Objectives, Structure and Functions of Local Government.
- 2) To acquaint the students with the working of the urban and rural system of Local Government.
- 3) To identify the role of Local Government in development.

SECTION-I	_Weightage
 <u>UNIT-I</u>: - Local Government: Evolution A) Meaning, Nature, importance and scope of Local government. B) Evolution of Local Government: Urban and Rural. C) Changing features of Local Government 	10
<u>UNIT-II:</u> - Urban Local Government A) Evolution of Urban Local Government till 74 th constitution amendment. B) Municipal Corporation: Structure, Functions and Finances	13
 <u>UNIT-III</u>: - Urban Local Government (Continued) A) Municipal Council: Structure, Functions and Finances. B) Contenment Boards: Structure, Functions and Finances 	13
 <u>UNIT-IV</u>: - Control and Problems of Urban Government A) State Government: Divisional Commissioner and District Collector. B) Problems of Urbanization. 	12
SECTION-II	_Weightage
 <u>UNIT-V</u>: - Democratic Decentralization A) Evolution of Panchayat Raj Institution till 73rd and 74th Constitutional amendmen B) Zillah Parishad and Panchayat Sammitee: Structure, Functions and Finances. 	10
 <u>UNIT-VI</u>: - Democratic Decentralization (Continued) A) Grampanchayat and Gramsabha: Structure, Functions and Finances. B) Relations between officials and non-officials. 	13
 <u>UNIT-VII</u>: - Role of Panchayat Raj Institutions in Development. A) Role in Democratization. B) Role in Social Change: Empowerment of the weaker sections. 	13

<u>UNIT-VIII</u>: - Panchayat Raj Institution: Problems and Control

12

- A) State Government: District Collector-Chief Executive Officers of Zillah Parishad, Block Development Officers
- B) Problems: Rural-Urban Divide.

RECOMMONDED BOOKS

- 1) Avasthi. A (2004) Municipal Administration in India, Laxminarayan, Agrawal, Agra-19.
- 2) Maheshwari S R, (2004) Theories and Concepts in Public Administration, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra
- 3) Mutarib-M.A and Others(1982) Theory of Local Government, Sterling publishers, New Delhi.
- 4) Dr.Arjun Darshankar (2000), *Panchayat Raj aani Nagari Prashan*, Kailas Prakashan, Aurangabad, 4th Edition.
- 5) V B Patil (1999) Panchayati Raj, Vidya Prakashan, Nagpur,
- 6) A N Kulkarni, Bharatiya Sthanik Swashasan, Vidya Prakashan, Nagpur.
- 7) Shantaram Bhosale, Bharatiya Sthanik Shasan, Vidya Prakashn, Nagpur.

SYLLABUS FOR TYBA - PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Development Administration (S-III)

Objectives:-

- 1. To acquaint the students with the concept of development administration
- 2. To highlight the role of administration in Development

SECTION-I	_Weightage
<u>UNIT-I</u> : - Development Administration	10
A) Concept of Development Administration	
B) Nature and Scope of Development Administration	
C) Feature's of Development Administration	
<u>UNIT-II</u> : - Machinery of Development Planning	13
A) Central Planning	
B) State Planning	
C) District and Block Level Planning	
<u>UNIT-III</u> : - Policies and Their Implementation	13
A) Land Reforms and Agriculture	13
B) Co-operatives	
C) Community Development	
C) Community Development	
UNIT-IV: - Social Welfare Development in India	12
A) Concept of Social Welfare	
B) Politics of Social Welfare: Education / Health /Social	
Justice	
SECTION-II	_Weightage
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration	_Weightage
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy	
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration	
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy	
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions	10
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations	10
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations A) Meaning and Nature:- NGOs and pressure Groups B) Role and Functions	10
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations A) Meaning and Nature:- NGOs and pressure Groups B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VII</u> : - International Agencies	10
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations A) Meaning and Nature:- NGOs and pressure Groups B) Role and Functions	10
UNIT-V: - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions UNIT-VI: - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations A) Meaning and Nature:- NGOs and pressure Groups B) Role and Functions UNIT-VII: - International Agencies A) Meaning and Nature	10
UNIT-V: - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions UNIT-VI: - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations A) Meaning and Nature:- NGOs and pressure Groups B) Role and Functions UNIT-VII: - International Agencies A) Meaning and Nature B) Role and Functions UNIT-VIII: - Emerging issues in Development Administration	10 13 13
<u>UNIT-V</u> : - Bureaucracy in Development Administration A) Meaning and Nature of Bureaucracy B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VI</u> : - Non-Governmental Agencies and Voluntary Organizations A) Meaning and Nature:- NGOs and pressure Groups B) Role and Functions <u>UNIT-VII</u> : - International Agencies A) Meaning and Nature B) Role and Functions	10 13 13

- 1. S.K.Chatterji, (1981), Development Administration with Special reference to India. Surjit Publication, New Delhi
- 2. R.D.Sharma (1992) Development Administration, Theory and Practice H.K.Publishers and Distributers, Delhi.
- 3. Dr. Inamdar N.R & Dr. Kshire V.K (1986) District Planning in Maharashtra, Oxford, Delhi.
- 4. Bhalerao C N, Administration, Politics and Development in India, Bombay lalwani Publishing House.

$\underline{\textbf{SYLLABUS FOR TYBA-PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION}}$

Comparative Public Administration (S-IV)

(India, UK and USA)

OBJECT	IVES:-		
	A) To acquaint the student with the real sub-discipline of	Comparative	Public
	Administration		
	B) To develop cross-national perspectives on public administration		
	SECTION-I	Weight	age
<u>UNIT-I</u> : -	Nature of Comparative Public Administration		10
	A) Meaning		
	B) Evolution		
UNIT-II:	- Approaches to the study of Comparative Public Administration		13
	A) Traditional Approaches		
	B) Contemporary Approaches		
IINIT-III	: - Patterns and Types of Administration		13
01111 111	A) Administration in Developed and Developing Countries		10
	B) Rigg's Theory of Prismatic Society		
	2) 1188 0 11001 011111111110 500100		
<u>UNIT-IV</u>	: - Recruitment		12
	A) Meaning and Importance of Recruitment		
	B) Methods of recruitment		
	C) Agencies of Recruitment in India, U.K and U.S.A		
SECTIO	N-II	Weight	age
IINIT ₋ V·	- Training		10
<u>UIIII-V</u> .	a. Objectives of Training		10
	b. Types of training in India, U.K. and U.S.A		
	o. Types of training in mera, c.r. and c.b.r.		
UNIT-VI	- Employer-Employee Relations		13
	A) Right to association,		
	B) Right to Strike		
	C) Machinery of neogation.		
UNIT-VI	I: - Administrative Law and Tribunals		13
	D) Meaning and Scope of Administrative Law		
	E) Meaning and Functions of Administrative Tribunals.		
IINIT ₋ VI	II: - Administrative Reforms.		12
	A) Integrity in Administration, Problems of Corruption		
	B) Vigilance Machinery in India, U.K and U.S.A.		
	C) Administrative Reforms in India		

- 1) Avasthi A & Maheshwari S R (2007), Public Administration, Lakshmi Narayan Publication, Agra.
- 2) Arora Ramesh (1985) Comparative Public Administration, New Delhi.
- 3) S.P. Naidu (2006) Public Administration, Concepts & Theories, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, (Reprint).
- 4) Patil V B, *Prashasan Vyavastha* (Bharat, England, France, America Yethil Karmachari Prakashan), Sri Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur.
- 5) Rigg Fred W, Administration in Developing Countries, Haughton Mifflin Co, Boston.